

## Infra-red flicker detector

**Flame monitoring device for yellow- or blue-burning oil flames**

### INTRODUCTION

The IRD 1010 is employed to monitor the flame of an oil burner. This flame monitoring device should be connected to a Satronic oil burner control box. Monitoring is based on the infra-red flicker principle, in other words, the flickering infra-red light of the flame is detected. The steady radiation from, for example, the glowing refractory layer on the inside of the boiler, has no effect on the detector. The IRD 1010 replaces the models IRD 910, 911 and 911 vi. If exchanging the units, care must be taken to connect them correctly (see page 3).

### TYPES AVAILABLE (also see page 4, Variants)

Item no.	Designation
16501	Flicker detector IRD 1010 right
16502	Flicker detector IRD 1010 end-on
16503	Flicker detector IRD 1010 left

The infra-red flicker detector is suitable for use with the following control boxes:

IRD 1010	DKO 970, 972, 974, 976
	DKW 974, 976
	DMO 976
	TF 801, 802.1, 804
	TF 830.1, 832.1, 834.1, 834E.1, 834.2, 836
	TF 844, TF 974, 976
	MMD 900, 900.1,
	TTO 872, 876
	MMO 872, 876
	TMO 720-4

### CONSTRUCTIONAL FEATURES

The infra-red sensor and the pre-amplifier are hermetically sealed in glass and along with the electronics form an integrated unit in the flame detector. Wiring is by way of a plug connection. The sensitivity control and two LED's for indication of the flame signal are situated on the rear of the flicker detector.



### TECHNICAL DATA

Supply voltage	220 / 240 V (-15... +10%) 50 Hz (50 - 60 Hz)
Nominal current input	approx. 4 mA
Power consumption	1 VA
Ambient temperature	-20° C to +60° C
Insulation standard	IP 41
Mounting attitude	any
Weight	40 g
Flame viewing attitude	side-on or end-on according to type
Spectral response (with daylight filter)	800 - 1100 nm maximum 950 nm
Frequency range	15 Hz.... 250 Hz (-12 dB)
Sensitivity adjustment range	approx. 1 : 20 (26 dB)
Switch-on delay (after connecting operating voltage)	< 3.5 sec.
Response time	< 0.1 sec.
Cut-out time	< 1 sec.

## TECHNICAL FEATURES

### 1. Flame detection

- Yellow- as well as blue-burning oil flames can be monitored.
- The flame detector is suitable for operation where the ambient temperature is within the range  $-20^{\circ}$  to  $+60^{\circ}$  C.
- The flickering detector IRD 1010 becomes active not before a minimum threshold-level of steady light is exceeded. That guarantees that neither electromagnetic- nor ignition-spark noise are affecting the IRD.
- Sensitivity is adjustable.
- LED 1 is a warning indicator for the pre-purge phase as well as normal operation. LED 2 indicates the actual status of the detector: On or off.
- During pre-purge, LED 1 indicates possible stray light, which may be produced either by a flickering or by a steady light source, before the detector switches on (LED 2).
- When the burner is operating normally, LED 1 acts as a warning indication of the flame signal current sensitivity being set too low - it begins to flicker or extinguishes before the detector switches off.
- The compact dimensions of the detector allow it to be installed on any burner. The detector shaft has the same dimensions as the FZ 711 S. It therefore also fits into the FZ holder M 74.
- Unlike UV tubes, the IRD 1010 flicker detector does not deteriorate with age.

### 2. Installation instructions

- The detector probe should be fitted so that it receives the light which pulsates most strongly. This can be achieved by positioning the detector as close as possible to the flame or by directing it at a particular zone of the flame (e.g. by using a sighting tube).
- No stray light must be allowed to fall on the detector (e.g. through cracks or from a sight glass). Pulsating stray light (e.g. from fluorescent lighting or light bulbs) could cause the system to switch to lockout. Due to the very high sensitivity of the detector, it should not be exposed directly or indirectly (reflections) to the ignition spark.
- The infra-red flicker detector should be fitted in such a way that the ambient temperature cannot under any circumstances rise above  $60^{\circ}$  C. At higher temperatures, there is a risk of incorrect operation and the life expectancy of the unit could be reduced. In addition, care should be taken that the detector is not subjected to unusually harsh vibration and receives no hard knocks.

## COMMISSIONING AND MAINTENANCE

During commissioning and after servicing, the flame monitoring system should be checked for faultless operation as follows:

1. Check that the detector is connected properly. Wrong connections are a risk to safety, and could cause damage to the detector unit or burner system.
2. Adjust to maximum sensitivity and start the burner: If the LED indicator is lit after the start impulse, carefully adjust the sensitivity control until LED 1 extinguishes. No LED should light up during the pre-purge phase.
3. With the system set for normal operation, pull out the detector probe and cover it up to cut off light. Both LED indicators must extinguish. The control box should switch to lockout or attempt to re-start the sequence.
4. Attempt to re-start with the flame detector covered. There must be no indication from the LED's after the start impulse. The burner control box must switch to lockout at the end of the safety interval.
5. Attempt to start the burner with the detector exposed to stray light e.g. from fluorescent lighting, a cigarette lighter or light bulb (not daylight or an electric torch): Depending on the type of control box, it should switch to lockout either immediately or at the end of the pre-purge, as a result of stray light.
6. When the burner is operating normally, carefully turn back the sensitivity control until LED 1 begins to flicker. Increase the setting again by one or two increments until both LED's are lit. If LED 1 does not flicker even at position 1: Leave potentiometer at position 1-2. This adjustment should be carried out when the flame signal current is weakest (shortly after flame establishment or after stabilisation).

The flame detection device requires no maintenance of any kind, and as it is classed as safety equipment, no attempt should be made to open the housing.

Because the nature of the flame can change in time due to the accumulation of dirt, the indicators on the detector should be checked periodically.

#### Please note:

Burner operating normally = both LED's on  
Burner in pre-purge phase = both LED's off

**For safety reasons the sensitivity must not be set higher than necessary.**

## Possible faults

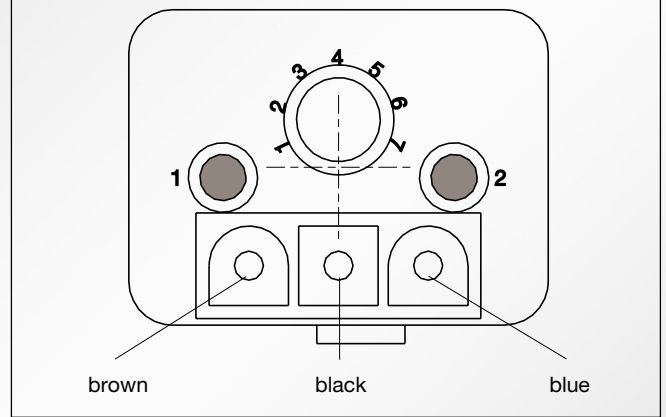
### 1. LED's light up during the pre-purge phase (control box switches to lockout):

- Sensitivity set too high
- Stray light
- Ignition spark visible to detector (directly or reflection).  
Correct by preventing direct sight of ignition spark.
- Interference from ignition cable (lay cables some distance apart, or possibly screen the detector).

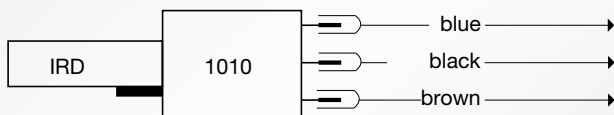
### 2. No indication from LED's after establishment of flame:

- Incorrect or faulty wiring
- Sensitivity set too low
- Detector positioned wrongly (receives no light)
- Detector or viewing window dirty
- Defective detector

## IRD 1010 TERMINALS



## CONNECTION OF IRD 1010 TO SATRONIC BURNER CONTROL BOXES



Control box type	TF 8..	TF 9..	DKO 9.. DKW 9.. DMO 9..
Terminal no.	2	7	2
Terminal no.	1	1	1
Terminal no.	9	9	9



Control box type	MMD 900 MMD 900.1	TTO 872 <sub>1</sub> TTO 876	MMO 872 <sub>1</sub> MMO 876
Terminal no.	2	1 or 8	1 or 8
Terminal no.	1	2	2
Terminal no.	9	9	9

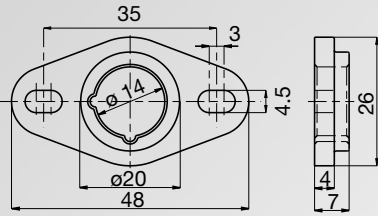


Control box type	TMO 720-4
Terminal no.	2
Terminal no.	1
Terminal no.	9

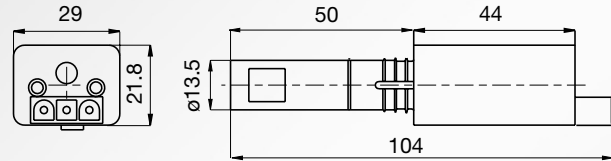
- 1) By installing the IRD/TTO adaptor cable (Item no. 72002) between the IRD 1010 and the detector cable in conjunction with the TTO 8.. or MMO 8.. control boxes, the uniform system of baseplate wiring (blue = terminal 2, brown = terminal 9, black = terminal 1) can be adhered to.

The standard-sensitive version of the IRD 1010 has a **blue** inprint. **White** or **red** inprints are marking detectors with special attributes. They may be used only on burners which are approved for these detectors.

### HOLDER M74

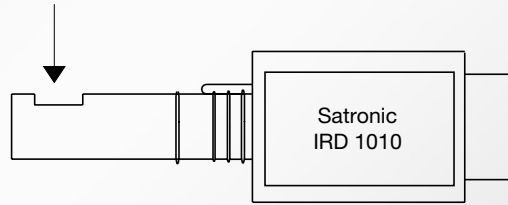


### FLICKER DETECTOR IRD 1010

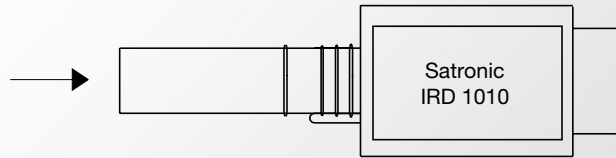


### VARIANTS

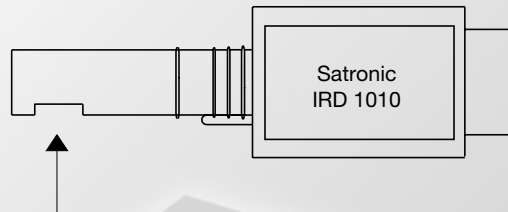
Light entrance from right Item no. 16501



End-on light entrance Item no. 16502



Light entrance from left Item no. 16503



### ORDERING INFORMATION

#### ITEM

#### DESIGNATION

#### ITEM NO.

Flame sensor  
optional  
optional  
Mounting flange  
Connection cable

Flicker detector IRD 1010 right  
Flicker detector IRD 1010 end-on  
Flicker detector IRD 1010 left  
Holder M74  
Plug type, 3 core cable, 0.6 m with tag wire ends

16501  
16502  
16503  
59074  
7236001

The above ordering information refers to the standard version.  
Special versions are also included in our product range.

Specifications subject to change without notice.